

1-9	INGREDIENTS
U	Single words, small vocabulary, cognates,
1	Short phrases, present tense, simple topics
2	Opinions , intensifiers (very, quite etc), adjectives, 3rd/other persons , simple negatives
3	Paragraphs, connectives , time phrases, frequency (often, sometimes etc) & sequencing (first, then, finally), a variety of topics, wider vocabulary , more spontaneity/hold short conversations
4	2-3 tenses (some errors) , 1st and 3rd person, adverbs (fortunately etc), large variety of connectives
5	3 consistently correct tenses (1 st person, 3 rd person), complex opinion and justification , unfamiliar topics, correct basic grammatical structures
6	3 consistently correct tenses (all persons), proper future tense , inferring meaning and making conclusions, correct complex grammatical structures including complex negatives and object pronouns
7	4+ correct tenses , large varied vocabulary, different register (different purposes/audiences), idioms , spontaneous speech
8	5 accurate tenses, fluency, slang , different accent/regional variations
9	Read for pleasure in the target language. Listen to target language radio. Use sites like Pinterest and Youtube to extend your vocabulary and to perfect your accent.

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